

getting away	السفر / الترحال	brilliant	متألق / بارع / عبقري
ecotourism	السياحة البيئية	teenagers	مراهقين
ecosystem	النظام البيئي	underwater camera	كاميرا تحت الماء
impact	تأثير	gardening	الحدائق / التشجير
limited	محدود	fascinating	رائع / مبهر
endangered	معرض للخطر	actually	بالفعل / فعلا
isolated	معزول	glad / awful	سعيد / مخيف
local environment	بيئة محلية	summer holidays	أجازات الصيف
materials	مواد خام	a tiny village	قرية صغيرة جدا
unique	فريد	lettuce / hobbies	نبات الخس / هوايات
sustainable	مستمر / مستدام	lean	هزيل / ضعيف / يميل
respect / exist	يحترم / يوجد	spicy	حار / متبل
lemurs	الهوبر (نوع من القروذ)	trek	جولة / رحلة متعبة
damage corals	يدمر الشعب المرجانية	swell-up	متأنق / متفاخر
islands / wildlife	جزر / الحياة البرية	orangutan	أنسان الغاب
giant turtles	سلاحف عملاقة	rainforests	الغابات الاستوائية
the National Park	الحديقة الوطنية	spider / volunteers	عنكبوت / متطوعين
popular destination	وجهة سفر معروفة	voluntourists	سياح متطوعين
including	بما في ذلك	souvenir	هدية تذكارية
dragon	تنين	upset / active	متضايق / نشيط
pink sand	رمل وردي	calm / quiet	ساكن / هادئ
tourist industry	صناعة السياحة	ancient / crowded	قديم / مزدحم
the natural world	العالم الطبيعي	exotic / peaceful	غريب / سلمى
a little brother	أخ أصغر	relaxing	مريح / يدعو للاسترخاء
a remote place	مكان نائي / بعيد	photograph	صورة / يصور
a bit expensive	غالي قليلا	rebuild the castle	يعيد بناء القلعة
the locals	السكان المحليين	paths and walls	طرق وأسوار
Madagascar	جزيرة مدغشقر	Indonesia	اندونيسيا
Ecuador	دولة الإكوادور	Portugal	البرتغال

Expressions & Prepositions

Be designed to	تم تصميمه لـ	on the balcony	في البلكونة
provide holidays to	يوفر رحلات لـ	take photos	يلتقط صور
educate about	يتعلم ... عن	busy with family	مشغول مع العائلة
famous for	مشهور بـ	stuck at home	ملازم البيت
anywhere else	في أي مكان آخر	with no shops	ليس به محلات

develop ecotourism	ينمى السياحة البيئية	walk around	يتمشى / يتجول
along the coasts	على طول السواحل	go to the shops	يذهب للتسوق
sail along the river	يبحر على طول النهر	drive us to	يأخذنا بالسيارة الى
loads of things	كثير من الأشياء	go down	تغرب الشمس / تنخفض الأسعار
go diving	يذهب للغوص	most of the time	معظم الوقت
stop coming	يتوقف عن القدوم	stop raining	تتوقف عن المطر
care for	يهتم بـ	a bird stole it!	سرقها / خطفها طائر
teach how to	يُعلم كيف ...	introduce new ideas	يقدم أفكار جديدة
blow off	يدفع ... (بالهواء)	environmentally-friendly	صديق للبيئة

Words For Translation

hospitality	كرم الضيافة	corner stone	حجر الزاوية
technology	تكنولوجيا	over population	زيادة سكانية
investment	إستثمار	population	تعداد السكان
invest	يستثمر	pollution	تلوث
national income	الدخل القومي	supplies	مؤن / امدادات
street children	أطفال الشوارع	humanity	بشرية
increase	يزداد	homeless	مشرّد
decrease	يقل	progress	تقدم
is considered	يُعتبر	luxury	ترف
tourism	سياحة	shortage	نقص

Texts

What is ecotourism?

Ecotourism is about providing holidays to places which are often **endangered** and **isolated**. The holidays are designed to have a limited **impact** on the local **environment** and to educate tourists about conservation .

Madagascar is famous for its ecotourism and wants to protect its ecosystem (the animals and plants in its environment). 80% of the animals, and 90% of the plants that live there don't exist anywhere else in the world. Lemurs, for example, only live in Madagascar.

Egypt is developing ecotourism to protect the environments along the Red Sea coast. Tourists can stay in hotels built of environmentallyfriendly natural **materials**. When tourists go diving they are taught how to avoid damaging the fish and corals.

The **Galapagos Islands** in Ecuador are famous for the **unique** animals, such as the giant turtles which live there. Ecuador makes sure that tourism is **sustainable**. Only a limited number of people can visit islands each year, so the

animals and their environment are safe.

The **Komodo** National Park in **Indonesia** is a popular ecotourism destination. Much of Indonesia's endangered wildlife, including the Komodo dragon, can only be found here. The National Park is also famous for its beach with pink sand.

1- Read the text again and answer the questions:

- 1- What is ecotourism?** ... Ecotourism is holidays designed to have a limited impact on the local environment.
- 2- Which country:** A- has giant turtles living there
 B- has hotels built of environmentally-friendly materials
 C- has a beach with pink sand D- wants to protect its lemurs
- 3- What do eco-tourists often do?**
A- stay in hotels B- learn new things C- visit traditional villages
- 4- What reason do many countries have for encouraging ecotourism?**
A- to help the tourists B- to care for their environments
C- to introduce new laws

Vocabulary

3- Complete the sentences with these words from the text:

ecotourism endangered impact isolated materials environment sustainable unique

- 1- There are many animals in the world, which we need to save. endangered
- 2- Some animals live in very parts of the world and people never see them.
- 3- The tourist industry has had a big on the local town.
- 4- The natural world around us is the
- 5- It is important to only use local when building an eco-hotel.
- 6- The Komodo dragon is to Indonesia. It doesn't live anywhere else.
- 7- is for people who want a holiday which respects the environment.
- 8- We need to be sure that tourism here is otherwise people will stop coming.

Language

4- Choose the correct answers to complete the sentences :

- 1- Omar **was cycling / cycled** across the Sahara last year.
- 2- Salma **travelled / was travelling** around Indonesia when she **broke / was breaking** her leg.
- 3- We **saw / were seeing** some beautiful fish in the Red Sea.
- 4- My cousin **lived / were living** in Costa Rica as a child because my uncle was a biologist.
- 5- The tourists **didn't enjoy / weren't enjoying** swimming in the sea. It was too dirty!
- 6- What were you **doing / did** you do when I **was taking / took** photos of the

crocodiles?

7- My grandparents never **had / were having** a holiday last summer.

8- Jake **arranged / was arranging** to visit Madagascar before he **started / was starting** university.

5- Complete the text with the past simple or continuous form of the verbs :

Working Together

Last year I 1 (go) to the Faroe Islands for a few days as a 'voluntourist' – I was both a tourist and a volunteer. I 2 (help) the locals to rebuild paths and walls. It was very hard work, but great fun and I 3 (meet) other volunteers from all around the world. While I 4 (work) on the islands I 5 (talk) to the people who live there about life in such a remote place. On the second day, I 6 (climb) to the top of a hill when the wind 7 (blow) my hat off. Fortunately, the family I 8 (stay) with 9 (give) me another, much warmer hat which I 10 (keep) as a souvenir!

Reading

(James) : This is me on our hotel balcony in Sharm El-Sheikh. It's brilliant here and there are loads of things to do. I'm so excited to visit Egypt. The weather's really hot so we spend most of the time in the water. My sister and I are learning to dive with some other teenagers at the resort. I love diving; it's so relaxing and you can see all these amazing fish in the sea. I want to get an underwater camera so I can take photos of them. Last week we were in Luxor and visited the ancient temples there. I'm not usually interested in history, but I actually found them fascinating and am really glad we went.

(Katy) : Day 10 of my summer holidays! I'm so bored – all my friends are away or busy with their family and I'm stuck here at home. The weather's awful and there's nothing to do. Last week I went to stay with my grandparents for a few days which was nice, but they live in a tiny village with no shops. I was helping Granddad in his garden most of the time. He grows all his own vegetables – he says it's cheaper than buying them. Maybe I'll try and grow some lettuce in our garden when it stops raining. I was watching a programme on TV this morning about gardening – maybe I'll have a new hobby!

1- Answer the questions: Write Katy, James or Both : Who

- 1- isn't going away this summer?
- 2- is enjoying themselves?
- 3- learnt something new?
- 4- helped grow something?
- 5- enjoyed something they didn't expect to?

Exercises on unit : 1 (Voc.)

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1- is about providing holidays to places which are often endangered.
a - Ecotourism b - Ecology c - Economy d - Economics
- 2- There are a few pandas left in the world today .Pandas are
a - danger b - existence c - endangered d - dangerous
- 3- He lived in an house. There were no houses beside his.
a - insulated b - isolated c - insane d - insulation
- 4- Pollution has a bad on the environment.
a - affect b - affection c - effects d - impact
- 5- Don't worry about the books .the school them for free.
a - provide b - prevent c - prohibit d - pollute
- 6- The government should care for those with income .
a - high b - limited c - affluent d - wealthy
- 7- Ecotourism helps tourists to be educated about
a - reservation b - preference c - conservation d - conversation
- 8- Madagascar is famous for its ecotourism and wants to its ecosystem.
a - protect b - damage c - destroy d - get rid of
- 9- The means the animals and the plants in an environment
a - system b - systematic c - ecosystem d - systemize
- 10- Madagascar has 80%of the animals and 90% of the plants that don't anywhere
a - exact b - exist c - exceed d - extract
- 11- only live in Madagascar
a - Cows b - Monkeys c - Buffaloes d - Lemurs
- 12- Egypt is providing ecotourism to protect the environments the Red Sea
a - along b - a long c - long d - belong
- 13- Tourists can stay in hotels of environmental friendly natural materials.
a - are built b - building c - built d - which built
- 14- I want to go to Hurghada because I want to diving in the Red Sea.
a - play b - go c - do d - make
- 15- He wanted his daughter a happy life.
a - having b - have c - to have d - had
- 16- Tourists who go diving should avoid damaging the fish and the
a - corals b - collars c - callers d - cooler
- 17- The Galapagos islands in Ecuador are famous for the animals.
a - quality b - equality c - unique d - lucky
- 18- Ecuador is famous for the unique animals such the giant turtles living there.

- a - like b - so c - alike d - as**
- 19- The word sustainable is equal in meaning to the word
- a - continuous b - finished c - vanished d - disappeared**
- 20- Safe is the opposite of
- a - security b - hazardous c - secure d - safety**
- 21- A limited number of tourists the islands every year.
- a - visit b - visits c - has visited d - have visited**
- 22- He didn't use his real name, he used a
- a - pen-name b - surname c - family name d - nickname**
- 23- The Komodo National park in Indonesia is a popular ecotourism
- a - destiny b - disaster c - destination d - destruction**
- 24- The Komodo is only found in the National Park in Indonesia.
- a - elephant b - dragon c - turtle d - lion**
- 25- In the past our houses were made from mud bricks and primitive
- a - materials b - matters c - mutiny d - matron**
- 26- Much of Indonesia's, including the Komodo dragon can only be found there.
- a - happy life b - good life c - wildlife d - tame**
- 27- We always take to answer the questions.
- a - after b - turns c - place d - to**
- 28- The National Park is also famous for its beach with its pink
- a - dress b - scarf c - jeans d - sand**
- 29- There are many animals in the world which we should save
- a - endangered b - dangerous c - danger d - dangerously**
- 30- Some animals live in parts and people never see them.
- a - insulated b - isolated c - near d - nearby**
- 31-The tourist industry has had a big on the local town.
- a - packet b - infect c - packed d - impact**
- 32- The natural world around us is the
- a - environment b - wildlife c - material d - destination**
- 33- The opposite of wild is
- a - team b - worse c - domestic d - evil**
- 34- It is important to use only local when you build an eco-hotel.
- a - title b - mattress c - material d - molar**
- 35- The Komodo dragon is to Indonesia . It doesn't live anywhere else.
- a - sustainable b - unique c - equal d - antique**
- 36- is for people who want a holiday which respects the environment.
- a - Industry b - Agriculture c - Culture d - Ecotourism**
- 37- We need to make sure that tourism here is otherwise people will stop coming
- a - sustainable b - suspend c - summon d - secret**

38- Why do you think the disappearing from the natural world.

a - water **b - orange** **c - orangutan** **d - organs**

39- The give food to the orangutan.

a - conversations **b - conservation** **c - national** **d - conservationists**

40- Her arm was beginning to up where the bee had stung her.

a - swell **b - swing** **c - sew** **d - suit**

41- I hate having to up that hill with all the groceries.

a - truck **b - trek** **c - trick** **d - trunk**

42- Don't out of the window or you will fall.

a - lean **b - lane** **c - lend** **d - lure**

43- I prefer having my chicken

a - spices **b - species** **c - spicy** **d - speck**

44- The is an animal like a large monkey with no tail with long arms.

a - orangutan **b - buffalo** **c - cheetah** **d - monkey**

45- The nearest hospital is to the orangutan centre.

a - open **b - close** **c - shut** **d - opener**

46- The fire in the Amazon will contribute to the increase of global warming.

a - rain **b - gardens** **c - fields** **d - rainforests**

47- To be is to be both a volunteer and a tourist.

a - volunteer **b - tour** **c - tour guide** **d - voluntourist**

48- It is brilliant here and there are of things to do.

a - loads **b - leads** **c - much** **d - little**

49- I am so to go to Sharm El-Sheikh with my family.

a - exciting **b - fascinating** **c - excited** **d - boring**

50- Which summer you'd like to spend your holiday in?

a - sort **b - resort** **c - climate** **d - weather**

51- I love diving ; It is so and you can see all these amazing fish.

a - relaxing **b - relaxed** **c - galaxy** **d - relax**

52- I want to get an underwater camera so I can photos of these fish.

a - look **b - eat** **c - take** **d - book**

53- How did you find the ancient temples. I found them

a - relaxing **b - excited** **c - glad** **d - fascinating**

54- I am so bored , All my friends are away and I am here at home.

a - stick **b - stuck** **c - lock** **d - strike**

55- I'll try and grow some in our garden when it stops raining.

a - Pasta **b - cream** **c - lettuce** **d - noodles**

56- The countryside is quiet and

a - awful **b - peaceful** **c - dreadful** **d - terrifying**

57- At 5.00 pm, we sailed along the river to see the sun going

a - up **b - over** **c - under** **d - down**

58- I can't stand living near to a railway station as it is too

a - quiet

b - noisy

c - relaxing

d - peaceful

59- She travels to all kinds of exotic locations all over the world.

a - exotic

b - oxide

c - excited

d - fascinated

60- It is important to keep in an emergency.

a - noisy

b - nervous

c - calm

d - boring

2- Fill in the spaces with the suitable word :

- 1- Ecotourism is about providing holidays 1) places which are often 2) and isolated. The holidays are 3) to have a limited impact on the local environment and to 4) tourists about conservation.
- 2- Tourists can stay in hotels which 1) built of environmentally 2) natural materials. When tourists go diving, they are taught how to avoid 3) the fish and keeping the special corals safe. Madagascar is famous 4) its ecotourism.
- 3- This is me 1) our hotel balcony in Sharm El-Sheikh. It's brilliant here and there are 2) of things to do. The weather's really hot so I am learning to dive with some other teenagers at the 3) I love 4) so much.
- 4- I want to get an underwater camera so I can 1) photos of them. Last week we were in Luxor and visited the 2) temples there. I'm not usually interested 3) history, but I actually found them 4) and I am so happy.
- 5- Day 10 of my summer holiday! I'm so bored – all my friends are away or busy 1) their families and I'm 2) here at home. My grandparents live in 3) village with no shops. I 4) helping granddad in his garden most of the time.
- 6- Granddad 1) all his own vegetables – he says it's cheaper 2) buying them. Maybe, I'll try and grow some lettuce in our garden when it stops raining. I was 3) a programme 4) TV this morning about gardening – maybe I'll have a new hobby.
- 7- Last week we went to Luxor. We stayed 1) a good hotel. We visited a lot of exciting temples. As we 2) looking at some statues, we heard a loud cry. Someone was trying 3) climb a tall obelisk but unfortunately he fell 4)
- 8- Most tourists come to Egypt to 1) the antiquities in Cairo and Upper Egypt. There are other 2) historic sites in other parts of the country, which are worth visiting. Egypt 3) a first-class tourist country. It has fine weather both in summer and in 4)

support the community	يدعم المجتمع	working together	العمل سوياً / معاً
admire / desire	يعجب بـ / رغبة	disappear / employ	يختفي / يوظف
donate / donors	يتبرع بـ / متبرعون	amazing work	عمل مذهل
generous donations	تبرعات كبيرة	local people	السكان المحليين
intelligence	الذكاء	livestock / cattle	الماشية
transplant	زراعة / نقل عضو	nearby / monitor	قريب / يراقب
blood pressure	ضغط الدم	movements	حركات / تحركات
iron levels	نسبة الحديد في الدم	hunting parties	مجموعات الصيد
long-term	طويل الأمد	hunters / track	الصيادين / يتبع أثر
role model	نموذج يُحتذى به	sense of responsibility	شعور بالمسؤولية
score goals	يحرز أهداف	local communities	مجتمعات محلية
ability / praise	قدرة / يمدح	conservation	المحافظة على البيئة
World Cup Finals	نهائيات كأس العالم	conservationists	المحافظون على البيئة
charity	احسان / جمعية خيرية	biology	علم الأحياء
hometown	مدينته الأم	biologists	علماء الأحياء
Cancer Hospital	مستشفى السرطان	Lion Guardians	حراس الأسود
name / nickname	يسمى / يلقب	organisation	منظمة
Happiness Maker	صانع السعادة	wild lions	أسود برية
regular / attack	منتظم / يهاجم	community centre	مركز المجتمع
a serious illness	مرض خطير	villagers / cancer	القرويين / سرطان
badly-injured	مصاب بشدة	lion killings	عمليات قتل الأسود
health benefits	فوائد صحية	blood transfusion	نقل الدم
health problems	مشاكل صحية	biography	سيرة عن شخص آخر
Giving blood / money	التبرع بالدم / المال	autobiography	سيرة ذاتية يكتبها عن نفسه
footballer	لاعب كرة قدم	inspire / organ	يلهم / عضو في الجسم
save lives	ينقذ الأرواح / الناس	phrases	عبارات (جمل قصيرة)

Expressions & Prepositions

send Egypt to	يُصعد مصر الى	Be admired for	غيره معجب به بسبب
donate money to	يتبرع بالمال من أجل	Be based in	مقره في ... (مكان)
give a chance	يعطى ... فرصة	Be attacked by	يتم مهاجمته بـ
give ... a nickname	يُلقب	Be done by	يتم فعله بواسطة
millions of Egyptians	ملايين المصريين	Be taught to be ...	يتم تعليمه ليصبح ..
a model to others	نموذج لغيره	Be a success story	انها قصة نجاح
On 14 th June	في الرابع عشر من يونيو	work with	يعمل مع
around the world	في كل أنحاء العالم	important to villagers	هام للقرويين

all over Africa	فى كل افريقيا	go missing	يتوه / يصبح مفقوداً
score a goal	يحرز هدف	take part in	يشارك فى
achieve a goal	يحقق هدف فى الحياة	make new friends	يعمل صداقات جديدة
find out	يكتشف	worry about	يقلق بشأن
move to	ينتقل الى	lose more	يفقد المزيد من
easy to do!	سهل تأديته	skills needed to	المهارات المطلوبة لـ
They've all gone	لقد اختفوا جميعا	search for	يبحث عن
kill for sport	يقتل كنوع من الرياضة	make sure	يتأكد
World Blood Donor Day			اليوم العالمى للتبرع بالدم
Have his pressure checked			ذهب لفحص ضغطه

Words For Translation

youth	شباب	pride	فخر
encourage	يشجع	fields	مجالات
needs	إحتياجات	talents	مواهب
thinkers	مفكرين	talented	موهوب
honour	يكرم / شرف	nations	أمم
the state	الدولة	government	حكومة
terrorism	إرهاب	prosperity	رخاء
terrorist	إرهابى	welfare	رفاهية

Texts

Mohamed Salah is one of Egypt's most famous footballers. He is admired for his intelligence and ability to score goals. In 2017, he scored the goal to send Egypt to their first World Cup finals since 1990. Salah has been praised for his kind and generous donations to charity in Egypt. He donated money to his hometown of Nagrig to build a school, and he has helped a children's cancer hospital in Cairo. Salah's desire to help others is because he wants to give young people a chance to succeed. He is a role model to millions of Egyptians who gave him the nickname 'The Happiness Maker'.

Blood donors Every year on 14th June, countries around the world take part in World Blood Donor Day. Why should people donate blood? Donating blood can help people if they have been badly injured or need regular blood transplants because they have a long-term illness. Giving blood can also have health benefits. All donors have their blood pressure and iron levels checked before donation, so people who donate blood can find out quickly if they have any health problems. Giving blood can save lives and it is easy to do!

1- Read the texts, then match the meanings below with words in the text:

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 well-known | 2 respected someone |
| 3 gave something | 4 a serious illness..... |

5 wish 6 hurt 7 for a long time

2- Read both texts quickly and complete the sentences:

- 1 Mohamed Salah helps people by
A building houses. B giving money. C playing football.
- 2 People should give blood because
A it helps injured people. B it reduces health benefits. C it is not easy to do.
- 3 World Blood Donor Day is on
A 13th June. B 14th June. C 24th June.

3- Read the texts again and answer the questions:

- 1 What do people around the world think of Salah?
2 What has Salah helped to build in Nagrig?
3 Why is Salah sometimes called 'The Happiness Maker'?
4 What happens on 14th June each year?
5 Why should people donate blood?
6 Name one benefit of giving blood.

Conservation in the community

There were lions in 1 in the past, but now they have all gone. Dr Leelah Hazzah first Egypt heard about lions from her 2 This inspired her to study biology and conservation. There are now less than 3 lions in Africa today. Villagers are often 4 with the lions as they kill their cows and goats. When the villagers kill a lion, a young man gets a new 5 Leelah Hazzah studied in America, then spent one 6 with the Maasai in Kenya. Now she works with Lion Guardians, who recognize that the Maasai have the 7 to find wild lions. These days many young men do 8 with the conservationists. Lion Guardians gave some men 9 so that they can earn regular money. It is important that conservationists listen to 10 people.

Working Together

Lions are disappearing all over Africa but there is some hope now after the amazing work of an organization called Lion Guardians, which is based in Kenya, but Guardians help in nearby Tanzania. The aim of Lion Guardians is to help local people to protect their own livestock and reduce the number of lion killings in the area. Cattle are important to the villagers but they often go missing or are attacked by lions. Then the lions are killed as villagers worry about losing more livestock. Lion Guardians is changing this. The organization works with the community to help both the lions and their livestock and this is done by employing local people. Maasai men are chosen to become guardians as they understand lions and have the skills needed to monitor their movements, find missing livestock and stop hunting parties. They are taught to be field biologists

and are given a sense of responsibility. Lions are tracked everyday and the information is sent to the cattle farmers who can then make sure their cows are safe. Guardians also take part in reducing the number of hunters who come to kill the lions for sport. Lion Guardians is a success story – helping the future of lions as well as the local communities.

1- Read the text again. Are these statements True or False?

- 1 Lion Guardians is an organisation that only works in Kenya.
- 2 Some people in the community are given jobs.
- 3 The Maasai men know about lions.
- 4 Lion Guardians search for lions and cattle.
- 5 Lion Guardians work with the hunters who are looking for sport.

2- Complete the sentences with the correct present or past simple form of these verbs: be eat leave move play talk

- 1 Mohamed Salah football in Liverpool.
- 2 In 2017 my parents to Luxor.
- 3 How often you fruit and vegetables?
- 4 Hala is going to be a scientist when she school.
- 5 There thousands of people at the football stadium.
- 6 The TV presenter to her viewers in a very friendly way.

3- Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets:

- 1 The young men (teach) to be field biologists.
- 2 Local people (give) jobs.
- 3 The community (encourage) to look after the lions.
- 4 Lions (not hunt) as much as in the past.
- 5 Money (brought) into the area by tourists.
- 6 Lion Guardians (need) in other countries.

4- Choose the correct answers to complete the dialogue:

Karim: I'm bored – all my friends are away on holiday and I **have / had** nothing to do.

Mum: Well, why **don't / didn't** you get a job or do some work helping in the town?

Karim: That's a good idea. Do you **know / knew** what I could do?

Mum: Your cousin **helps / helped** at the community centre last summer. Do you **remember / remembered**?

Karim: **Do / Did** he enjoy it?

Mum: Yes and he **make / made** lots of new friends. I **know / knew** that they have basketball games there and you're really good. Why don't you **go / went** and teach basketball?

Karim: That's an idea. I always **love / loved** sports at primary school and I like kids!

Exercises on unit : 2 (Voc.)

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- 1- Mohammed Salah is one of Egypt's most famous (**scientists – footballers – actors – singers**).
- 2- Salah is (**invented – discovered – admired – invited**) for his intelligence.
- 3- What makes Salah distinguished is his (**able – disability – capable – ability**) to score goals.
- 4- He (**registered – put – scored – achieved**) a decisive goal to send Egypt to the to the World Cup finals.
- 5- Being (**funny – lazy – beautiful – intelligent**) is one of the most qualities of a footballer.
- 6- My father is (**miserly – generosity – generous – stinging**). He always invite a lot of guests to have lunch.
- 7- The good footballer should work (**on – to – with – about**) his teammates.
- 8- Resala is an Egyptian (**school – pharmacy – hospital – charity**) which helps the poor.
- 9- Some boys adore football, (**others – other – another – one**) boys are keen on handball.
- 10- Thanks (**to – for – about – on**) modern inventions we lead a happy life.
- 11- A blood (**earner – donor – accountant – expert**) is someone who gives his blood to the injured.
- 12- People all (**over – upon – after – directions**) the world like football.
- 13- The place where you were born and grew is called your (**downtown – city centre – town hall – hometown**).
- 14- We can (**win – earn – gain – beat**) the match easily if our players are fit.
- 15- Do you like to (**tease – criticise – praise – baize**) people who make great achievements ?
- 16- (**junior – professional – amateur – old**) players are paid much money.
- 17- (**Cancer – Colic – diarrhea – Sore throat**) is a fatal disease as it's incurable.
- 18- Our team (**won – scored – played – beat**) two goals and won the match.
- 19- I have seen him (**talks – talking – to talking – to talk**) about lions on TV.
- 20- You should study hard to (**win – score – achieve – beat**) your goal.
- 21- My father has influenced me a lot. I do just like him. He is my (**rule – roll – roller – role**) model.
- 22- The well-off should (**take – save – donate – generous**) a lot of money to rebuild our country.

- 23- No one can deny the (**role – rule – pole – mule**) which the various charities play in our country.
- 24- The World (**Medal – project – Cup – Mug**) is a great football event.
- 25- I go to hospital to examine my blood (**pressure – donor – quantity – amount**).
- 26- Dr El-Baz worked (**at – with – of – on**) many projects.
- 27- I have a strong (**headache – disease – desire – dessert**) to be one of the toppers this year.
- 28- Footballers are now (**professionals – craftsmen – artists – actors**) not amateurs. Football is their job.
- 29- Mohammed Salah wants to give young people a (**money – chance – cup – champion**) to succeed
- 30- She is a famous weight lifting (**tennis – footballer – singer – player**).
- 31- Children take (**turns – part – place – photos**) in junior championships.
- 32- The " Plateau " " El-Hadaba " is a (**nickname – pen name – false name – fake name**) given to Amr Diab.
- 33- The Nile plays a (**small – minor – major – tiny**) part in the lives of all Egyptians.
- 34- Happiness is the synonym of (**sadness – grief – sorrow – delight**).
- 35- Can you (**give – take – make – paint**) photographs with this modern camera?
- 36- Mohammed Salah scored a decisive (**aim – target – goal – ambition**) in the last minute of the game.
- 37- Egypt (**scored – won – gave – bought**) the Cup of African Nations in 2006, 2008 and 2010.
- 38- My father (**did – made – had – gave**) a serious operation last week and he is feeling well now.
- 39- The antonym of cheerful is (**happy – pleased – sad – delighted**).
- 40- The (**antonym – synonym – metaphor – rhyme**) of sorrow is happiness.
- 41- I want to take part in the (**blood – liver – heart – brain**) donor Day on 14th june.
- 42- Reclamation to reclaim is like (**development – developing – developed – develop**) to develop.
- 43- Dr Samira Musa was a nuclear scientist (**research – researcher – researching – searcher**).
- 44- (**How – What – Why – Whatever**) wonderful this villa is !
- 45- The ambulance took the people who were badly (**rewarded – injured – influenced – enjoyed**) to the nearest hospital.

- 46- My friend needs regular blood (**transplant – transport – transmit – transfer**) because of his long term illness
- 47- Do you think giving blood has health (**benefits – useful – good – kindness**).
- 48- All donors have their blood pressure and (**steel – copper – iron – silver**) levels checked .
- 49- Diabetes is considered one of the (**short – along – long – belong**) term diseases
- 50- Blood donors can find (**on – out – about – for**) quickly if they have health problems
- 51- Well-known is the synonym of (**ignorant – kind – famous – unknown**)
- 52- Wish is the synonym of (**desire – generous – kind – famous**)
- 53- My friend is a graduate (**in – of – from – at**) Cairo University .
- 54- Leela's father told her stories about lions. This (**conspired – despair – inspired – aspired**) her to study biology.
- 55- Those who live in the countryside are called (**village – villagers – urban – city men**)
- 56- Villagers are angry (**with – of – from – by**) the lions as they kill their cows and goats.
- 57- I haven't met my classmate for many years . I wish I could (**know – recognize – apologize – despise**) him.
- 58- Leela Hazzah works with the Lion (**Players – Hunting – Guardians – Documents**) who cares for lions
- 59- What other (**conversation – conservation – perception – preservation**) programme do you know about ?
- 60- I am (**boring – boredom – bored – bore**) all my friends are away on holiday and I am stuck at home.
- 61- Your cousin helped (**at – of – off – for**) the community centre last week .
- 62- The organisation " Lion Guardians " is based (**on – in – at – of**) Kenya.
- 63- The aim of the Guardians is to help local people protect their (**livestock – lipstick – stoves – sticks**).
- 64- They aim to reduce the number of lion (**death – savings – dying – killings**) in the area.
- 65- Cattle are important to the villagers but they often go (**lost – missed – missing – losing**) or attacked by lions.
- 66- The new factory in our area will (**work – employ – occupy – supply**) a lot of university graduates.
- 67- Maasai men are chosen to become (**guardians – goalkeepers – hunters –**

group) as they understand lions.

- 68- They have the skills needed to (**moment – memory – monitor – minor**) lions' movements.
- 69- Guardians also take part in reducing the number of (**hunting – hunt – humour – hunters**) who kill lions for sport.
- 70- Lions are (**tracked – tackled – ticked – stuck**) every day and the information is sent to the cattle farmers.

2- Fill in the spaces with the suitable word :

- 1- Lions are famous for their strength so the lion is known 1) be the king of the forest. Lions rest by day and come 2) at night in order to hunt 3) animals. Lions live in groups and the lion is responsible for 4) family.
- 2- Cattle are important 1) the villagers but they often 2) missing or are attacked 3) lions. So, the lions are killed because the villagers worry 4) losing more livestock.
- 3- Mohamed Salah is 1) of Egypt's most famous players. He 2) admired for his ability 3) score goals. In 2017, he scored the goal which 4) Egypt to the World Cup Finals.
- 4- Computers are great. They 1) some people's lives to the better. However, they can cause some 2) too. Many people 3) use computers a lot can get physical problems and they find that 4) eyesight gets worse.
- 5- Leela Hazzah is an Egyptian conservation biologist who works in Kenya 1) Tanzania. She grew 2) in Egypt and completed 3) study in the United States. She works to protect lions 4) East Africa.
- 6- Giving blood can have 1) benefits. All donors 2) their blood pressure checked. Their iron 3) also are checked 4) donations.
- 7- Before you donate blood, you need to be 17 or older. You have 1) weigh at least 70 kilograms and 2) in a good health to donate. You need to provide information 3) your medical condition and any drugs you 4) taking.
- 8- My name is Ali. I'm a 1) I raise livestock 2) grow fields. In the morning, I get up early to 3) the animals. In the evening, I milk the 4)

improving lives	تحسين المعيشة	surprise	مفاجأة / يفاجئ
improvement	تحسن / تحسين	suggestions	اقتراحات
partner / merchant	شريك / تاجر	expert in / on / at	خبير فى
cotton / plump	قطن / ممتلئ الجسم	main characters	شخصيات أساسية
miserable / hate	بائس / يكره	go wrong	يتعطل / يصبح خطأ
twins / penny	توأم / فلس (عملة)	voluntary work	عمل تطوعى
conversation	محادثة	brainstorm	عصف ذهنى
high school	مدرسة ثانوية	empathy	تعاطف
brief / structure	مختصر / تركيب	phrase / extract	عبارة / اقتباس
have debts	عليه ديون	disabled children	أطفال معاقين
earn money	يكسب مال بالعمل	theatre ticket	تذكرة مسرح
receive money	يتلقى مالاً	bad people	أشخاص أشرار
pay money	يدفع مالاً	big mice	فئران كبيرة الحجم
borrow money	يستلف مالاً	dirty water	مياه غير نظيفة
have money	لديه أموال	find out / hard work	يكشف / عمل شاق
do something	يقوم بشئ ما	empty bottles	زجاجات فارغة
break the phone	يكسر الهاتف	several people	أناس عديدة
arrange a place	يرتب مكان	modern buildings	مبانى حديثة
sell goods	يبيع بضائع	tired-looking	يبدو عليه التعب
hurt people	يؤذى الناس	lady / baby	سيدة / طفل رضيع
solve problems	يحل المشاكل	One morning, ...	ذات صباح
plan a story	يخطط لقصة	stop eating	توقف عن الأكل
make clothes	يصنع ملابس	pass an exam	يجتاز امتحان
have a child	لديه / يرزق بـ طفل	buy me a ticket	يشترى لى تذكرة
have no parents	ليس لديه أبوين	take me home	يأخذنى للبيت
get a cat	يأتى بقطعة	miss the train	يفوته القطار
keep criminals	يحفظ بالصوص	break the law	يخالف القانون

Expressions & Prepositions

play a trick on	يلعب خدعة على	in a nice way	بطريقة جميلة
give a hand to	يمد يد العون لـ	At the end of	فى نهاية
go to prison	يذهب للسجن	In the end,	فى النهاية،

on his own = alone	وحده / بمفرده	send away	يطرد / يبعد
find a good job	يجد لفلان وظيفة	My job is to	وظيفتي هي أن
take ... (away) to prison	يأخذ ... للسجن	a place for ... to live	مكان ليعيش فيه ...
owe some money	يدين لـ ... بالمال	under the floors	تحت البلاط / الارضيات
owe money to ...	يدين بالمال لفلان	help with	يساعد فلان في ...
pay money back	يرد ما عليه من مال	live with (someone)	يعيش مع شخص ما
pay for (something)	يدفع ثمن شيء	spend time +v-ing	يقضى وقت في ...
live at his house	يعيش في بيته	spend money on	ينفق مال على
hear from	يسمع من فلان	send to work in	يرسل ... ليعمل في
hear of / about	يسمع عن فلان	have a problem with	لديه مشكلة في ...
Why don't you + inf...?	لما لا ؟	work for (someone)	يعمل لصالح ...
How about + v-ing ...?	ما رأيك أن ...؟	a boy of four	ولد ابن اربع سنين

Words For Translation

civilization	حضارة	discipline	نظام / يهذب
co-operation	تعاون	homeland / nation	موطن / أمة
dignity	مجد / عزة	equality and justice	مساواة وعدل
corrupt	يفسد	cope with	يساير
corruption	فساد	patience	صبر
housing problem	مشكلة الاسكان	require= need	يحتاج
attract / attractive	يجذب / جذاب	encourage ...to	يشجع على
effective role	دور ايجابي	self- sacrifice	تضحية بالنفس

Texts

David Copperfield

'This is Mr Quinion, David,' Mr Murdstone said. 'You're going to work for him at Murdstone and Grinby, the bottle merchants, in London. You'll earn enough money to pay for your food, and I've arranged a place for you to live.' I was ten years old and I was going to go to work. And it was hard work. I went to a dirty old house near the river where rats lived under the floors. There my job was to wash empty bottles with three other boys, and I hated it. One morning, a plump man came to see me with Mr Quinion. 'Ah, Master Copperfield!' the man said 'This is Mr Micawber,' Mr Quinion told me. 'You will be living at his house.' And that evening, Mr Micawber took me home. His wife – a thin, tired-looking

lady – was sitting with a baby. The baby was one of twins, and they had a boy of four and a girl of three. I soon discovered that the Micawbers were poor and that Mr Micawber owed money to several people. One morning the police came and took Mr Micawber away to prison because of his debts. I went to see him there the next Sunday. 'If a man earns twenty pounds a year and spends nineteen pounds, he'll be happy,' he said. 'But if he spends twenty pounds and a penny, he'll be miserable.'

1- What do you think the underlined word(s) mean?

1. I never borrow money so I never have debts.
A money you must give to someone B money you would like
C visits to the bank
2. Footballers often earn a lot of money.
A pay B receive for doing work C take
3. Judy buys cotton from a merchant and uses it to make clothes.
A a school B a shop C a person who buys and sells a lot of goods
4. You bought me my theatre ticket yesterday, so I owe you some money.
A have to pay back B can't give C am happy to give
5. Poor Ahmed is miserable. He missed his bus, broke his phone and found out that he didn't pass his exams!
A happy B very sad C late
6. My baby sister never stops eating! She is plump, healthy and happy!
A ill B fat in a nice way C angry
7. People who break the law go to prison.
A a place to keep criminals B another country C your home
8. The farmer got a cat after he had a problem with rats.
A bad people B animals like big mice C dirty water

2- Are these sentences true (T) or false (F)?

1. David Copperfield is not going to live with Mr Murdstone any more.
2. Mr Murdstone found him a good job at a modern building.
3. Mr and Mrs Micawber had four children.
4. The police took Mr Micawber to prison because he often hurt people.
5. Mr Micawber tells David that he would be very unhappy if he had money.

3- Discuss these questions in pairs.

1. Why do you think Mr Murdstone sent David to work in a factory?
2. Who did David work with and why?
3. Why do you think that Mr Micawber wanted David to live in his house?

4. Do you think that people who owe money should go to prison? Why/ Why not?
5. 'If a man earns twenty pounds a year and spends nineteen pounds, he'll be happy.' Do you agree with Mr Micawber? Why/Why not?

Language

1- Underline all the verbs in these sentences.

Write PS (past simple) or PP (present perfect).

1. I've never read David Copperfield.
2. I read David Copperfield two years ago.
3. Adel has just finished reading David Copperfield.
4. My sister hasn't read David Copperfield since high school.
5. I read some of Charles Dickens' books last year.
6. Aya studied English for years and she read David Copperfield then.

2- What is the difference in meaning between these sentences ?

1. I lived in Qena for years. / I've lived in Qena for years.
.....
.....
2. I'm reading David Copperfield. / I've just read David Copperfield.
.....
.....
3. Amal has stayed in Hurghada, for two years.
 Amal stayed in Hurghada two years ago.
.....
.....

3- Listen to the expert again. Complete her four tips for writing short stories with the correct word or words.

1. It's important to your story.
2. Don't spend too much time places and people.
3. It's a good idea to have problems.
4. In this third part of the story, there should be a for the reader.

Exercises on unit : 3 (Voc.)

1- Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. I am going to work a famous businessman in London.
a) on b) at c) in d) for
2. I should enough money to pay for my food.
a) gain b) win c) beat d) earn
3. I've a place for you to live.
a) arranged b) managed c) endangered d) earned
4. I went to a dirty old house where rats lived under the
a) flour b) flower c) floor d) fear
5. One morning, a man came to see me with Mr Quinion.
a) pump b) plump c) blumb d) pulp
6. His wife – a thin, tired- lady – was sitting with a baby.
a) looked b) looks c) look d) looking
7. The baby was one of, and they had a boy of four.
a) twins b) twin c) tons d) tins
8. Mr Micawber money to several people.
a) owned b) owed c) bowed d) belonged
9. The police took him away to because of his debts.
a) the prison b) prison c) prisons d) a prison
10. The hero died end of the story.
a) of b) at c) in d) with
11. He has failed the exam so he is
a) miserable b) happy c) pleased d) glad
12. It is a work. He doesn't get any money.
a) freelance b) paid c) voluntary d) debted
13. He went to prison because he the law.
a) folloed b) made c) broke d) smashed
14. The prison is the place used for keeping
a) winners b) merchants c) traders d) criminals
15. The is the person who sells goods.
a) winner b) merchant c) trade d) criminal
16. How much did you for your new car?
a) cost b) pay c) owe d) receive
17. While going to Cairo, I felt something wrong with my car.

- a) done b) went c) got d) made
18. He always tricks on his friends.
- a) plays b) makes c) does d) give
19. We should try to improve our
- a) lifes b) leaves c) loaves d) lives
20. I have a boy ten.
- a) with b) from c) of d) off
21. I sent him a text
- a) massage b) message c) massive d) missels
22. He a good suggestion
- a) made b) did c) performed d) gifted
23. Charles Dickens wrote great like, "Oliver Twist" and "David Copperfield".
- a) plays b) novels c) reports d) poems
24. Thieves and criminals are sent to to have their punishment.
- a) the cinema b) prison c) the restaurant d) school
25. People, who borrow a lot of money, have
- a) pains b) mess c) debts d) spaces
26. A father has to work hard to enough money for his family.
- a) win b) earn c) reward d) rob
27. Dickens wrote magazine when he worked as a journalist.
- a) plays b) stories c) novels d) poems
28. I must be for my work so that I can support my family.
- a) earned b) paid c) believed d) won
29. should be punished severely for the crimes they commit.
- a) Criminals b) Caramel c) Commuters d) Cullers
30. the end, Oliver was adopted by Mr Brownlow and lived happily.
- a) At b) Of c) In d) On
31. The boy spent a lot of time cartoons on his mobile.
- a) watching b) to watch c) watch d) watched
32. It is important for the writer to his story
- a) plan b) planning c) plane d) plant
33. I really want to do something to help other people in my time.
- a) free b) fare c) fair d) flee
34. Do you have any suggestion for work I can do?
- a) volunteer b) voluntary c) volume d) vacuum
35. Since my uncle travelled abroad , I haven't heard him

- a) of b) about c) from d) off
36. I appreciate the girls who help their mothers their housework
- a) with b) about c) in d) off
37. Physical exercise can A big difference to our health.
- a) shake b) make c) take d) bake
38. I'm going to work a famous businessman soon.
- a) in b) on c) at d) for
39. If you work hard, you'll earn enough money to pay your debts
- a) in b) back c) at d) for
40. My pen friend is coming to Egypt. I've arranged a place for him
- a) live b) lives c) living d) to live
41. At last, I found a job but it was hard
- a) career b) prosession c) work d) position
42. I went to a dirty old house near the river where rats lived the floors.
- a) with b) under c) behind d) at
43. My job was empty bottles with three other boys, and I hated it.
- a) to wash b) washed c) wash d) to washing
44. My neighbours are so kind and they had a boy four.
- a) with b) for c) of d) to
45. He borrowed a lot of money and owed money several people.
- a) to b) for c) of d) from
46. If a man earns twenty pounds and nineteen, he'll be happy.
- a) finds b) spends c) has d) sends
47. If a man earns twenty pounds and spends twenty pounds and a ,
he'll be miserable.'
- a) funny b) tenny c) punny d) penny
48. Some people work hard for several hours to their lives.
- a) gain b) win c) earn d) beat
49. Wait until you hear the lawyer then make your decision.
- a) from b) of c) about d) at
50. I'm so happy with my new business because I have an honest
- a) parter b) porter c) partner d) part
51. After the preparatory school, she went to a school.
- a) low b) primary c) first d) high
52. Last week, I had no money, but today I some money from my family.
- a) sent b) lent c) received d) gave

53. When you something new, you should ask others' advice.
 a) do b) make c) does d) makes
54. She is a talented dressmaker. She clothes to famous ladies.
 a) do b) make c) does d) makes
55. She is pregnant and she is going to a baby soon.
 a) give b) have c) find d) receive
56. The prison is the place where we criminals.
 a) preserve b) keep c) reward d) ease
57. We were travelling fast, but suddenly something wrong so we were late.
 a) went b) go c) goes d) do
58. He studied hard so he all his exams.
 a) succeeded b) failed c) passed d) passed in
59. I'm so tired. Please, can you take home.
 a) I b) me c) mine d) my
60. We should be strict with those who the law.
 a) respect b) follow c) break d) apply

2- Fill in the spaces with the suitable word :

- 1- It's a tiring day. I have waited for the bus 1) an hour. It's the most crowded bus I have 2) seen. I haven't eaten any thing 3) morning. It began to rain and hasn't stopped raining 4)
- 2- Simon has drawn amazing works 1) art. He is 16 and he has drawn pictures since he 2) seven. He can draw pictures 3) huge buildings easily. He 4) a fantastic memory.
- 3- Yesterday, I had a problem 1) my computer. I had to take it 2) a technician but I didn't have 3) money to pay for it. So, I had to 4) some from my friend Adel.
- 4- Once, Samer 1) a big family. He had a good father and a kind 2) He had a sister 3) three and a five-year old brother. Unfortunately, his parents had an accidents. Now, Samer has 4) parents.
- 5- Homeless children who live 1) the streets are a real problem for society. There are now more 2) 100 million homeless children on the streets in the world today. There are many different 3) why children live and grow up on the streets. The problem of homeless street children will not be 4) unless we do something about it.